

March 21, 2022

Submitted via FOIAOnline

RE: Freedom of Information Act Request

To the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) FOIA Officer:

The Center for Food Safety (CFS) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, public interest and environmental advocacy organization that works to address the adverse health and environmental impacts of our industrial food system, while at the same time advocating for a more sustainable future for our food. CFS has a long history of promoting sustainable farming practices and advocating and litigating for the ban of toxic pesticides. Consistent with this mission and pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(2)(i) and the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, CFS respectfully requests the following information:

- (1) All records, from January 22, 2020 to the date of the agency's search, regarding EPA's review of the registration of the pesticide Glyphosate.
- (2) All incident reports filed pursuant to 7 U.S.C.A. § 136d(a)(2) concerning glyphosate use, which were filed between January 22, 2020 and the date of the agency's search.

"All records" includes, but is not limited to, all communications, correspondence, minutes, memoranda, maps, plans, drawings, emails, reports, including 7 U.S.C. § 136w-3 reports, risk assessments, databases, and notes. This request includes all records that have ever been within your custody or control, whether produced by you or by any others, and includes all current and former working, investigative, retired, electronic, and/or other files.

This request is being sent to the EPA FOIA Officer with the understanding that it will be forwarded to other officers, offices, or departments with information pertinent to this request.

REQUEST FOR FEE-WAIVER

CFS requests that pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(2)(i), EPA waive all fees in connection with the procurement of the requested records. As demonstrated below, the nature of this request meets the test for fee waiver as expressed in the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(2).

In determining whether the fee waiver criteria are satisfied, CFS respectfully reminds the EPA that FOIA is inclined toward disclosure and that the fee waiver amendments were enacted to allow further disclosure to nonprofit, public interest organizations. *See* 132 Cong. Rec. S. 14270-01, (statement of Sen. Leahy) (“[A]gencies should not be allowed to use fees as an offensive weapon against requesters seeking access to Government information.”).

The factors EPA must consider in deciding a fee waiver request are laid out in 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l) and contemplate the release of records responsive to a request without charge if the “disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” As explained below, CFS satisfies these criteria and qualifies for a fee waiver for this request.

I. THE PRESENT DISCLOSURE IS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST BECAUSE IT WILL SIGNIFICANTLY CONTRIBUTE TO PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE OPERATIONS OR ACTIVITIES OF GOVERNMENT.

The requested disclosure will contribute to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

A. The subject of the disclosure concerns “the operations and activities of the government.”

The requested information pertains to the EPA’s regulatory authority and oversight of the pesticide glyphosate. Under section 17 of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136a, EPA is charged with requiring the registration of pesticides to be distributed and sold in the U.S. *See* 7 U.S.C. § 136a. It is irrefutable that EPA regulates the registration and use of glyphosate, and their regulatory oversight is a clearly identifiable operation of the government. The information sought by CFS reflects an interest in supporting its mission to ensure the safety of pesticides and is of the utmost concern to the public. This disclosure will demonstrate to the public at large, the nature of EPA’s regulation of Glyphosate, and the agency’s recorded incident reports that have been filed pursuant to use of glyphosate use.

B. The disclosure is “likely to contribute significantly to public understanding” of government operations or activities.

As discussed in the previous section, the present disclosure will provide the public with a better understanding of EPA’s regulatory process when reviewing the registration of the pesticide glyphosate. Further, this disclosure is likely to contribute significantly to the public’s

understanding of the glyphosate incident report history that EPA has received. Simultaneously, disclosure of the requested information will aid CFS in fulfilling its function of public oversight of government action. Public oversight of agency action, specifically, is a vital component in our democratic system and is the bedrock upon which FOIA stands.

C. CFS is highly qualified to analyze the requested information, and also aptly positioned to disseminate it to the public.

CFS is a tax-exempt, nonprofit membership organization founded with offices in San Francisco, California; Portland, Oregon; and Washington, D.C. CFS represents more than 975,000 farmer and consumer members, in every state throughout the country. Since its inception in 1997, CFS's mission has been to empower people, support farmers, and protect the environment from the harmful impacts of industrial agriculture. Every day CFS staff works to address the adverse health and environmental impacts of our industrial food system, while at the same time advocating for a more sustainable future for our food. When we think of "food safety" we mean it in a broad sense: food that is safe for people, but also safe for the planet and workers. Accordingly, CFS's program activities cover the gamut of all aspects of the food and agriculture system including but not limited to: foodborne illness; truth in food labeling; ocean aquaculture and fisheries issue; livestock pollution; soil protection; industrial monocultures; new and emerging food technologies; and many more. A cornerstone of this mission is to advocate for thorough, science-based safety assessments of agricultural products and technologies. As part of its broader mission one of CFS's flagship programs has always been addressing the adverse environmental, health, and socioeconomic impacts of pesticides. CFS has multiple staff—scientific, policy, and legal—that work on this program. Due to the nature of CFS's organizational activities, it frequently employs FOIA's provisions in record requests to EPA to monitor EPA's decision-making with regards to its regulatory authority over pesticide use under FIFRA, and to open the operations and activities of EPA to public scrutiny and contribute significantly to the public's understanding of the agency's actions as it relates to pesticides. Consequently, CFS is highly qualified to fully comprehend, analyze, and organize the requested records.

In addition, CFS combines multiple tools and strategies in pursuing its mission, including public and policymaker education, outreach, and campaigning. For example, CFS disseminates a wide array of informational materials to government agencies, lawmakers, nonprofits, and the general public regarding the effects of industrial food production, agricultural products, and pesticides, on human health and the environment. These educational and informational materials include, but are not limited to, news articles, policy reports, white papers, legal briefs, press releases, newsletters, product guides, action alerts, fact sheets, and our website. CFS often has provided expert testimony to policymakers on the issues including the adverse impacts and risks of pesticides. Staff members regularly monitor the Federal Register and submit comments to EPA and other regulatory agencies via the public notice-and-comment process. CFS also regularly sends

out action alerts to its members, encouraging them to participate in the notice-and-comment process, or to submit letters to government officials related to the oversight of industrial agriculture, pesticide use, genetically engineered crops, and other issues affecting CFS's mission to build a sustainable food system. When necessary, CFS also engages in public interest litigation to address the impacts of industrial food production and pesticides on its members, the environment, and the public interest. Accordingly, CFS is an effective vehicle to disseminate information to the general public about EPA's registration review, as well as any documented incident reports, as they pertain to the use of the pesticide glyphosate.

Federal courts have found that dissemination to 2,500 people through a newsletter and the intent to start a website is sufficient to meet the "reasonably broad audience" factor. *Forest Guardians v. U.S. Dep't of Interior*, 416 F.3d 1173, 1180 (10th Cir. 2005). Moreover, they have found that the proven ability to digest and disseminate highly technical information, as demonstrated by past analysis and dissemination, merits giving nonprofit organizations fee waivers. See *W. Watersheds Project v. Brown*, 318 F.Supp.2d 1036, 1040 (D. Idaho 2004). CFS's activity in these respects far outstrips any minimums established by judicial interpretation.

II. OBTAINING THE INFORMATION IS OF NO COMMERCIAL INTEREST TO CENTER FOR FOOD SAFETY.

As noted, CFS is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit environmental advocacy organization that works to address the impacts of our industrial food production system on human health, animal welfare, and the environment. CFS works to achieve its goals through grassroots campaigns, public education, media outreach, and litigation. Under FOIA, a commercial interest is one that furthers a commercial, trade, or profit interest as those terms are commonly understood. See, e.g., OMB Fee Guidelines, 52 Fed. Reg. 10017-18. Such interests are not present in this request. Specifically, in no manner does CFS seek information from EPA for commercial gain or interest. CFS respectfully files this FOIA request pursuant to its goal of educating the general public about the EPA's oversight over the pesticide glyphosate. Upon request and free of charge, CFS will provide members of the public with relevant information obtained from the agency.

Based upon the foregoing, CFS requests that this FOIA be classified within EPA's fee waiver category and that EPA send the requested information as required by law.

REPLYING TO THIS REQUEST

As this is a matter of extreme importance to CFS, we look forward to your reply within twenty working days as required by FOIA. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i). If the responsive records are voluminous, please contact us to discuss the proper scope of the response. If any exemption from FOIA's disclosure requirement is claimed, please describe in writing the general nature of the document and the particular legal basis upon which the exemption is claimed. Should any

document be redacted, please indicate the location of the redaction through the use of black ink. Please provide any and all non-exempt portions of any document that may be partially exempt due to some privilege as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973).

CFS recognizes that it may appeal, both administratively, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6), and judicially, *id.* § 552(a)(4)(B), an agency's choice to withhold or redact information. Should the need arise, CFS is fully prepared to appeal any withholding or redaction, and to seek reasonable attorney fees and other litigation costs. *Id.* § 552(a)(4)(B), (E).

Please send all materials to jloda@centerforfoodsafety.org. Electronic materials are preferred but if records must be mailed, please send to the 303 Sacramento Street, 2nd Floor, San Francisco, CA 94111. Please call me at 415-826-2770 or 515-441-1636 or email me at jloda@centerforfoodsafety.org if you have any further questions about this request. Thank you for your attention to this request.

Sincerely,

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